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# SOLTHIS: sharing medical expertise to promote national skills

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1: Solthis Paris, 2: Solthis Mali, 3: Solthis Niger, 4: Solthis Madagascar.

**ISSUE:** How to help local stakeholders organize sustainable care to people infected by HIV/AIDS: **medical support to national access to ARV programs in Africa.** 

**Description:** Founded in July 2003 by Pr Christine Katlama and Pr Gilles Brücker *Solidarité Thérapeutique et Initiatives contre le Sida* (SOLTHIS) is an independent NGO committed to enabling access to antiretroviral drugs for people suffering from HIV/AIDS.

## SOLTHIS provides daily technical support to local care structures, by bringing them:

- medical training in hospital and community care centers,
- technical support in HIV-related medicine and science
- assistance and counseling in:
  - care and laboratory (virology, immunology, bacteriology);
  - PMTCT prevention and organisation;
  - data collection and epidemiological evaluation;
  - pharmacy management;
  - AIDS policies.

A scientific committee meets every month to analyse data from the field and issue technical recommandations.

#### Mali

- Launched in: Dec. 2003
- Location: Ségou region

 6 prescribing clinics in the Ségou district and 3 district referral health centres currently being activated.

 8 mother-and-child treatment centres in the Ségou district,
6 centres in the Bla and Niono district since January 2006 and 4 centres planned for the San district.

12 prescribing physicians

804 ARV treatments begun in April 2006

32 children monitored under ARV

#### Niger

- Launched in: October 2004
- Locations: Niamey, Zinder
- 12 prescribing sites

#### Since its creation, SOLTHIS has launched 4 programs in:

- Mali (Segou), December 2003,
- Niger (Niamey), October 2004,
- Benin (Atacora-Donga), January 2005,
- Madagascar (Antananarivo Diego Suarez), May 2006,
- Chad: PMTCT program planned for T4 2006.
- More than 2200 patients benefited from ARV treatment (within the framework of national initiatives).

**23 prescribing doctors** 

More than 1200 ARV treatments initiated at this time

#### Benin

Launched in: Dec. 2004

Location: Atacora-Donga region [northwest part of the country], sites in Natitingou and Tanguieta

- 3 drug dispensaries
- 9 prescribing physicians

 308 ARV treatments begun in March 2006

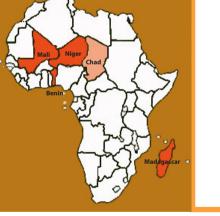


#### Pavillon Laveran Hôpital de la Pitié Salpêtrière

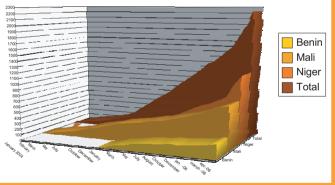
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**Financial support:** Bettencourt-Schueller Foundation

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#### Number of ARV treatments initiation



### Training

More than 800 health workers have received training

**Grassroot training** HAART Prescription Pharmacy Opportunistic infections and Tuberculosis Dermatology and HIV Drugs management and stocking Biology: immunology, virology, parasitological, bacteriology... Adherence **Guest health workers in French hospitals** 10 since 2005

**University courses:** DU de Ouagadougou IMEA: Cours Fournier EACS

**Participation in international conferences** Bruxelles, Abuja, Paris

**Participation in national conferences** "Journées VIH": Niamey and Bamako

**Lessons learned:** SOLTHIS' approach has set up the conditions for a better care to HIV/AIDS patients and has enhanced **capacity building**:

- Application of WHO recommendations and use of simplified ARV treatment regimens (FCD).
- 80% of all patients are receiving a first-line treatment.
- More than 800 medical workers were trained to ARV prescription and adherence.
- Assessment and follow-up tools will be implemented for evaluation purposes.

#### Recommendations: Cause it's time to deliver,

Being on the field close to those who need assistance enables to bridge the gap between funders and local stakeholders.